



ACTION NEPAL
COORDINATION AND COOPERATION FOR "BETTER NEPAL"



Annual Report
2078/079



Action Nepal



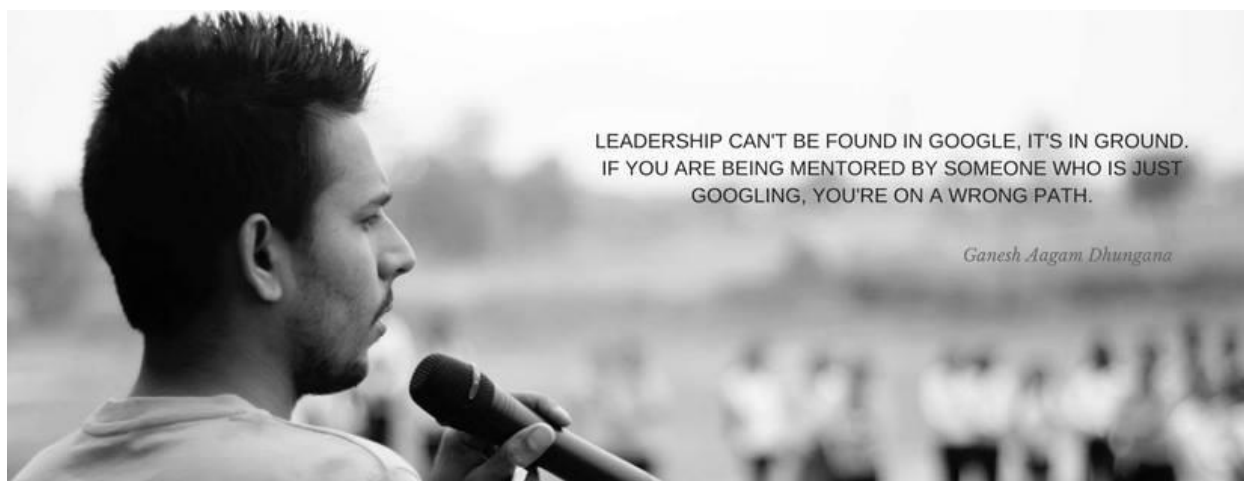
Annual Report-2078/2079

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Introduction

The report is produced as the short compilation of the projects and activities with progress status and transformation indicators which are targeted and attained throughout the FY 078/79. As per the official tradition of Action Nepal; Annual Report is published and distributed to the delegates and concerned authorities during the Annual General Assembly as the outlook of work-line section. The report comprises the outline of program genre, thematic progress, activities undertaken and achievements.

From the President



Ganesh Dhungana
President

We have a dream, a dream to see our locality "Better"

We are contributing to the overall development of Dhading District from a non-governmental initiative, by involving local human resources. As permitted by the memorandum of this association, we collaborate with partner agencies- both domestic and foreign - for various projects and programs. For the same, based on the amount procured from partners and the organizations' own sources, human resources are employed and deputed to various locations in the district to oversee the smooth operation of the organization's projects and programs. At present, 37 employees are working with Action Nepal, some of whom are permanent employees, while a few are for certain temporally terminating projects, only for the total duration of the projects.

In this Fiscal Year, Action Nepal has continued its activities to all 13 local bodies and then VDCs in the district, and has successfully accomplished various projects and programs. With a great support from the local people and the right holders, Action Nepal has today become one of the most renowned non-government organizations in Dhading. It has made honest attempts to take its developmental programs to almost all the households of Dhading. It envisions that in a period of one decade from today, it will be able to ensure that people of Dhading will build back better what they have lost in the Devastating Earthquake and COVID-19 Pandemic.

Action Nepal promises that it shall continue to commit itself to the development of the district and make every settler proud to be a citizen of Dhading. It knows well that such comprehensive and ambitious goals will remain unfulfilled unless there is participation of the people of Dhading. We therefore appeal everyone to extend every possible help from your ends.

Thank you!

Background

Forum for Dhading Development (FFDD) was established in 2000 which got changed to namely Action Nepal on 2011. The organization was established with a view to develop the socioeconomic status of Nepalese people especially residing in rural area. It has paid its especial consideration/ attention to work with deprived and marginalized people of the country adopting the methods of optimum utilization of local resources and technology.

We currently work in the sector of improving livelihood of people, WASH, DRR, Health and Nutrition, COVID-19 response, Shelter housing, Trail Bridge, different construction projects, good governance, Information & Technologies and innovative activities. We have been keenly working with poorest and marginalized people of different regions. We are committed for innovative as well as high quality works with best management practices and result oriented sustainable activities.

Legal Status

SWC-Regd: 11214 (Aug-2000)
PAN No: 301667977 (Sep-2003)
Tax Exemption :2116 (Dec-2012)
DAO Regd : 370/057 (Aug-2000)

Vision

“A million people of Nepal will live their dignified life free from poverty, and have control over the resources to sustain their lives.”

On behalf of this vision, the hectic challenges in this volatile world are to create a life full of freedom, joy and luminosity. In recent years, the population of Nepal will be doubled, but we are continuously conquering our resources.



We have ample of resources around us to survive and enabling environment for development. But, the hectic political systems, frequently changed governments and ruined systems are lagging country to self-development. A clear framework to lead the nation, develop lives and mobilize the resources with sustainability is a prime concern. In Nepal, large numbers of organizations are striving to develop the lives of poor and vulnerable households. Climate change is yet another contested topic but needs to be adjusted in this global world. We can feel the effects of climate change and many national and international institutes developing strategies for mitigating the effects of climate change. The shifting climatic patterns and varied agricultural production has worsened poor

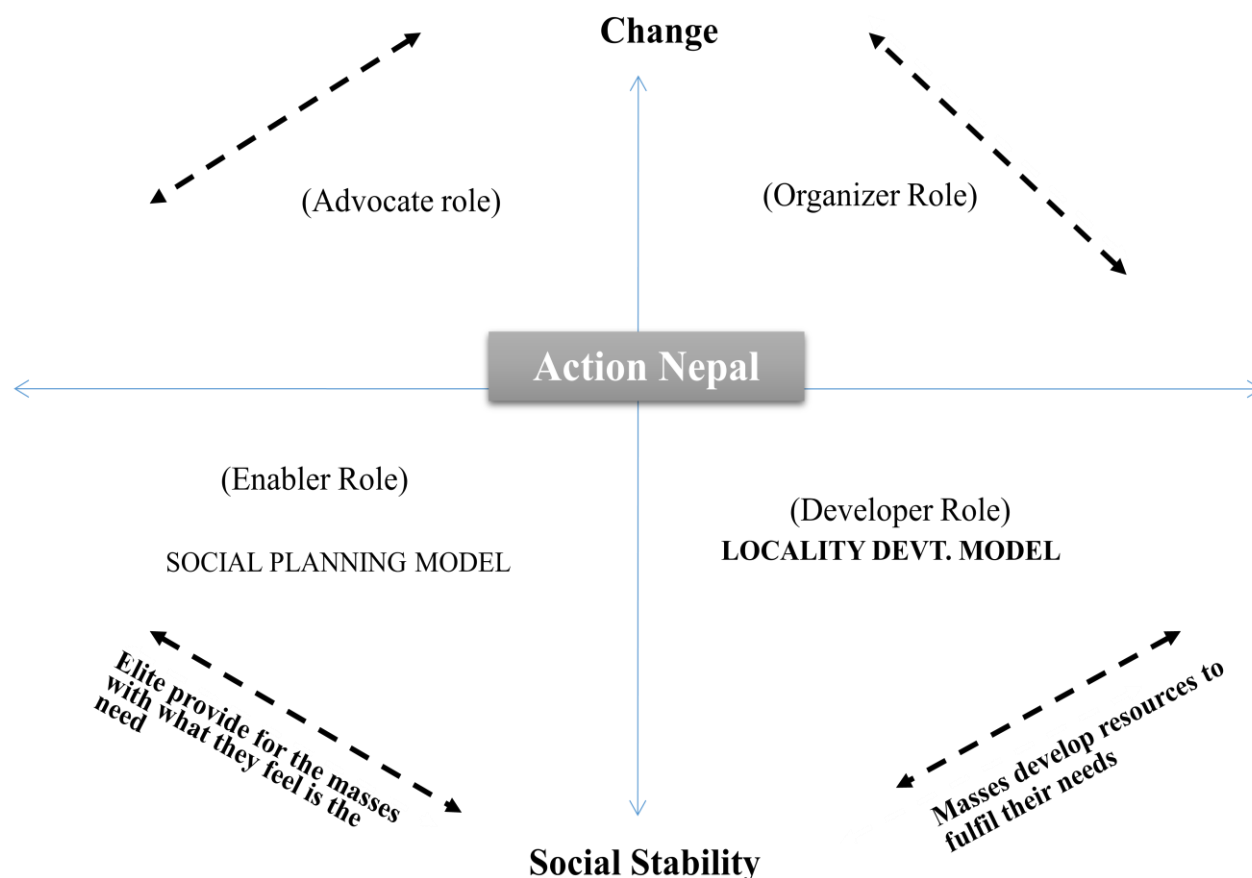
farmer's livelihood.

A little effort from youth to lead a dynamic nation and in verge of change, are deprived from opportunities and platforms to set their skills and knowledge. The youths are migrating to other nations in search of opportunities and better life. This has created "**brain drain**" in recent times; a critical challenge for better Nepal. To end the growing poverty and inequality is a prior concern in this global world. For the transformation of Nepalese society into a prosperous one, needs alliance and efforts in a holistic manner from political systems, government, national and international organizations as well as other bodies.

Action Nepal's strategy embraces a vision that addresses local communities and the voices of women, men and young people at the center of change. A positive hope for ending poverty, injustice, inequality requires various strategic strengths and pressure to political systems as well as stimulating pillars of change. Building back better of ruined systems and business of people and transforming them to their own lives is crucial.

Goals for Better Nepal

Action Nepal has a common understanding that people living under poverty have the same rights and will, therefore continue to support people to work out for their rights. Action Nepal in doing various activities proposes a working approach and allocates different type of resources to regions. Action Nepal allocates bulk of its resources to fragile regions and vulnerable households



where aid is most needed. Action Nepal embraces range of program modules and influencing approaches with respect to local contexts.

The priorities are set out in 5 goals that will guide us over the time period of the Strategic Plan. In respective goals, people living in poverty will be mostly concerned and exercised to advocate their own rights. The respective goals will articulate the benchmark to track progress of the goals. DRR, PPP and GESI sector will be mainstream in all the activities.

GOAL 1: Improving Livelihood of vulnerable people

Poor and marginalized people can improve their livelihood and live a dignified life with access to resources.

For attainment of this goal, priority will be mostly given to poor based on equity quintiles and vulnerable households with main emphasis on women and children to enrich their nutritional status and various interventions for their livelihood improvement. The focus will be on various livelihood strategies that strengthen the precarious condition of the vulnerable people by fostering the development of self-empowerment skills.

Objectives:

More poor and vulnerable people will

- Improve their nutrition, health and food security status with better life.
- Create flexible livelihood interventions by improving their skills.

GOAL 2: Promoting Good Governance

Poor and marginalized people can live a dignified life by exercising their rights by political participation, freedom of expression and access to and control over the resources.

For attainment of this goal, priority will be given to vulnerable families mostly women and youths as inequality persists on gender and young generation. Our goal is to bridge youths for social change and channeling them as actors of dynamic change. The goal will focus on rural poverty, building access of marginalized people to use their rights and advocate for strong government systems and recognition of their essential services.

The key attributes of good governance are:

- Transparency
- Responsibility
- Accountability
- Participation
- Responsiveness (to the needs of the people)

Objectives:

More poor and vulnerable people will:

- Raise voice for their rights and equal justice
- Have received response from governments and private sector to their interests and needs.
- Have transparency and accountability from government as well as concerned sector.
- People will raise voice to eradicate extreme poverty and inequality as active citizens.

GOAL 3: Focus on Water, Sanitation and Hygiene (WASH)

Action Nepal will retain a wide choice of programming within water, sanitation and hygiene by improving our work to the priority needs of target groups. For WASH, the emphasis will be on providing effective programs wherever it is essential. Activities for achieving Total Sanitation and Healthy Village Declaration will be highly prioritized.

Objectives:

- Improving health and sanitation of poor and vulnerable people.
- Equitable and sustainable use, and access of people to safe drinking water and health services.
- Measure the impact of sanitation, water quality, hand washing, and nutrition interventions on child health and development.

GOAL 4: Construction of communal infrastructure with mainstreaming DRR and GESI

For the construction of communal infrastructure in rural counterparts of Nepal, AN has implemented its various projects for construction of trail bridge, latrines, isolation/quarantine center, community buildings and individual households, water tanks, handwashing stations, reservoirs tanks, livestock shed etc.

Since, 2057 B.S. AN has been constructing trail bridges in all former VDCs of Dhading. Though Nepal government has announced its plan to make *Tuin* free Nepal, we have been supporting for construction of trail bridges in various regions of Dhading district. We will contribute to support the shelter facilities, construct communal buildings and aware the people about disaster preparedness and its mitigation.

Objectives:

- Improving lifestyle through safe shelter construction and orientation.
- Contribute to government's campaign of *Tuin* free Nepal through construction of trail bridges.
- Contribute the community through supporting in schools and other communal buildings.

- Aware community with DRR preparedness and response techniques.
- Support for the preparation of DPRP and also support required safety gears for search and rescue.

GOAL 5: Advancement in Information Technology

Information technology is one of the most prioritized sectors in 21st century. Access of people to communication and advancement in technology is widespread even in rural parts of the country.

Objectives:

- Integration of concerned stakeholders
- Technical Collaboration in social transformation

The ultimate goal of Action Nepal is to phase out poverty, access of people to resources, good governance and finally a dignified life. Action Nepal wants to witness the change in lives of people measured in terms of income level as well as equality.

Our goal is to see less poverty and inequality amongst poor and excluded groups. Anti-poverty strategies should be adopted by all countries. Poverty and inequality should not be transferred to next generation. Achieving poverty reduction, good governance, restructured Nepalese society with sustainability without hampering climate change is key concern.

Glances of the programs implemented in this FY.

Better Livelihood and Nutrition

Action Nepal is intervening in the field of livelihood and nutrition since long as a power shifter. Having expertise in livelihood, Action Nepal is facilitating the community-based projects for the betterment of life of the people in rural areas. Numbers of stakeholders, international agencies and governmental institutions are collaborating hand in hand with Action Nepal to get the dream of better Nepal materialized. Though Action Nepal has its impressive hallmark in bringing convenient livelihood techniques in Dhading since early time and found the intervention of livelihood components even more necessary after massive quake hit and COVID-19. In this FY Action Nepal implemented three different projects, which are as follows:



Program Name	Partner Agency	Geographic coverage
Enhancing livelihood and Fostering Resilience among the vulnerable communities along Trishuli River basin-EFFORT	DCA	Gajuri RM, Siddhalek RM and Benighat Rorang RM
Suaahara II	USAID	Across Dhading District (Blanket Approach)
Economic Empowerment of Women through Goat Farming Project	DCA	Gajuri RM, Khaniyabash RM and Gangajamuna RM
Volunteer Camp Batch VI	DCA	Gajuri RM

Name of Program: Enhancing livelihood and Fostering Resilience among the vulnerable communities along Trishuli River basin-EFFORT

Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary:

This project was implemented in Siddhalek RM, Gajuri RM and Benighat Rorang RM. Agriculture is the major occupation of selected RMs. This project support to utilize this opportunity for development partners and local government to work for the betterment of the livelihood of targeted communities via sustainable agriculture practices. Climate change have shown the more vulnerability of both youth and women in agriculture. It has possessed extreme events such as late or pre-monsoon, intense rainfall, decreasing rainy days, and unexpected hailstones in the selected RMs. There is a huge gap between expectation and implementation of policies, guidelines, and action plans. Thus, the project can work with palikas farmers to disseminate the climate-resilient technology to targeted HHs. The project is more focused on a long-term and sustainable solution rather than short-term support and intervention.

Objective:

- To enhance the economic empowerment of women and youth in agro ecological and eco-tourism sectors.
- To enhance the capacity of local government, CBO and private sectors in managing and mitigating the climate-induced disaster risk in the Trisuli River Basin area.
- To build a resilience of community people with focus on women and youth in sustainable agriculture and disaster risk reduction along Trisuli river Basin of three Rural Municipalities.

Target Groups:

- At least 2,000 Women, youth, and smallholder farmers.
- At least 150 local government officials and representatives.
- At least 75Community-based organizations.
- Private sector engaging in eco-tourism and ecological products.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Municipal level Meeting	• Municipality level meeting was accomplished at all three rural municipality.
Mother Group Formation/ Reformation	• Nine farmers group were formed at different wards of Gajuri, Benighat Rorang and Siddhalekh Rural Municipality.

Youth Club Formation/ Reformation	• Nine Youth Club were formed at different schools of Gajuri, Benighat Rorang and Siddhalekh Rural Municipality.
DRR awareness and sensitization through youth based activities	• 2 school based activities were performed under the initiation of youth club formed at different schools. Those activities includes mass rally, Debate competition and quiz contest focusing on disaster and empowerment. Various disaster related information will be shared with the students.
Support For Transformative adaptation in Livelihood	• 30 houses from 9 farmers group were supported with Plastic Tunnel and drip irrigation.
Group Based agriculture and agro ecology-based production activities initiated by Mother groups	• 177 houses were supported with seeds based on need assessment. • 24 houses were supported with two she goats for each houses.
Nature Based DRR Mitigation Work	• Two community level mitigation work was completed with coordination and financial support (Mutual fund) from Rural Municipality. • The mitigation work includes Gabion for water diversion and retaining structure for landslide mitigation.

Name of Program: Suaahara II

Partner Agency: USAID

Executive Summary:

The Suaahara II Integrated Good Nutrition Program aims to improve the nutritional status of 1000 days period women and children in forty-two under-served rural districts of Nepal. This will be achieved using a multi-sector approach with a special emphasis on gender equality and social inclusion, behavior change and good governance. The Suaahara II program has four primary intermediate results (IR) which are as follow;

- IR 1: Improved Household Nutrition and Health Behaviors
- IR 2: Increased Use of Quality Nutrition and Health Services by Women and Children
- IR 3: Improved Access to Diverse and Nutrient-Rich Foods by Women and Children
- IR 4: Accelerated Roll-Out of Multi-sector Nutrition Plan through Strengthened Local Governance

Action Nepal, Dhading have successfully accomplished sixty year of Suaahara II program at district. Action Nepal has completed all activities targeted in this year. Activities of program management, all IRs, crosscutting issues have accomplished within given time frame.

Objective:

Improve the nutritional status of women and children under 2 years.

Suaahara II has different consortium partners they are Helen Keller International (HKI), CARE Nepal, ENPHO, NTAG, Equal Access, VDRC and FHI 360. Suaahara II works in close coordination with different stakeholders like HO, DCC, DEO, DADO, DLSO, DWASDO at district level, with municipalities and rural municipalities at implementation level.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
INTERMEDIATE RESULT 1: Improved Household Nutrition and Health Behaviors	• Peer Facilitator (41F) follow up meeting was conducted at Gajuri and Benighat Rorang RM. • 2817 events of (total 8,014 (1,904M/6,100F) thousand days mothers and child were acknowledged) key life event were conducted. • Total 542 events (8,258 people were benefited, 421M/783F) of Food Demonstrations were carried out. • Total 319 events (943 people were benefited, 280M/663F) of MAM triggering events were carried out. • Supported on Vitamin A campaign, Iodine month and Breast-feeding week celebrations.

INTERMEDIATE RESULT 2: Increased Use of Quality Nutrition and Health Services by Women and Children	• Two event of OTC review and planning meetings with 43 (26M/17F) health workers of 25 OTC and NRH was conducted. • One event of two days training to enhance capacity of CB-IMNCI coacher on MIYCN/IMAM was provided to 13 (11M/2F) health workers. • Total 26 events of participatory interaction meeting and on-site coaching at health facilities including OTCs was conducted at 26 health facilities in participation of total 187 (53M/134F) health workers. • Total 10 events of Routine Data Quality Assessment (RDQA) aligning with GON/FWD workplan was conducted at 10 HFs in participation of 60 (13M/47F) health workers. • 8 CHSB review meeting was conducted in 8 health facilities in participation of 184 (41M/143F). • SATH follow-up, and support to PHC/ORC, EPI clinic was conducted on regular basis.
INTERMEDIATE RESULT 3: Improved Access to Diverse and Nutrient-Rich Foods by Women and Children	• 2 events of VMF Network Meeting were conducted (43 participants-9M/34F). • Vegetable seeds for 1000 days HHs, VMFs and LRP in select Core+ areas was distributed to 1481 HHs. • One event of Nutrition Sensitive Agriculture follow up meeting with municipal agriculture and livestock coordinators was completed in participation (23 participants, 15M/8F) of all 13 local bodies in Dhading district. • Orientation for establishment of Food demonstration plot was conducted in participation of 55 (6M/49F) participants. Mulching plastic, fruits saplings were supported after the orientation. • Registration of HFPB group in respective local bodies was done. • Training on Nutrition Sensitive Agriculture extension and advisory service for agriculture and livestock technical coordinators was conducted in participation of all 13 local bodies in Dhading District. • One event of VMF refresher training was conducted in participation of 17 (2M/15F) participants.
CROSS CUTTING: Gender and Social Inclusion (GESI)	• Recognition of 16 days activism against gender-based violence. • International women's day was commemorated in coordination with local bodies. • One event of selected GESI champions reflection meeting was conducted in participation of 9 GESI champions. • 30 events of Man only group meeting was conducted in participation

	of 595 (448M/147F) participants.
CROSS CUTTING: Public Private Partnership (PPP)	• Half day interaction meeting with egg value chain actors was conducted successfully in participation of 21 (15M/6F) traders, farmers and agriculture/veterinary staffs. • One day interaction workshop between private sectors and municipal stakeholders for linkages to address supply-side barriers was conducted at Jwalamukhi RM.
Adolescence Health	• 13 events of palika level review and reflection on school health nutrition program including IFA supplementation were conducted on 13 local bodies in participation of 493 (257M/236F) teachers and health workers.

Name of Program: Economic Empowerment of women through Goat Farming Partner
Agency: DCA

Executive Summary:

Action Nepal/DCA under project- Economic empowerment of women through Goat farming have a major component- Livelihood restoration. Major objective is to promote their livelihood from sustainable perspectives. The aim is, to improve the livelihood status of selected beneficiaries from different RM of Dhading district, i.e Khaniyabas, Gangajamuna and Gajuri. This program was conducted with close coordination with government local bodies. This integrated event focuses on elderly women, single women and vulnerable beneficiary. The targeted Families have been supported for different livelihood activities including goat support and shed construction training. In this FY Action Nepal implemented in Gift theme serving 575 populations from 115 households. The start and end dates of project is April-1, 2021 to December-30, 2021.

Objectives: -

- 1) Improve the Livelihood status of Elderly women, Single women and vulnerable beneficiary.
- 2) To train the farmers on different improved practices of livestock raising especially goat production.
- 3) To provide knowledge about different diseases and their prevention as well as control of goats.
- 4) To give basic ideas based on past experience and local knowledge of farmers on livestock

rising.

- 5) Capacity enhancement of local cooperatives and linkage with farmers.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Baseline survey	Beneficiaries' baseline survey and agreement was completed in all palika. 115 beneficiaries were selected from -3 palika. i.e. 1. Gajuri- 30HHs 2. Khaniyabas- 38 HHs 3. Gangajamuna- 47 HHs
Group Formation or Reactivation and orientation on Goat Farming	Group Formation and reactivation, and orientation were conducted in Gajuri, Khaniyabash and Gangajamuna RM. There were participation of 115 (61M/54F) group members.
Training	2 days Training on Goat farming and shade construction was conducted in Gajuri, Gangajamuna and Khaniyabash RM where 112 HHs were participated.
Goat Support	408 she goat and 15 he goat Supported in Gajuri, Gangajamuna and Khaniyabas RM.
Machine Support	7 Burdizo/Castration machine were supported.
Construction and repair	After the Shade construction and repairment training at Gajuri, Gangajamuna and Khaniyabas RM; 111 goat shed were repaired/reconstructed.
Sign Boards	68 sign boards-flex print (4*4) were placed in Gajuri and Khaniyabas RM.
Insurance	Insurance of 408 she goat and 15 he goat was done in three local bodies.
Entrepreneurship skills Training	Entrepreneurship's skills training was given to the Goat entrepreneurs.
Coordination and consultation meeting	Coordination and consultation meeting with local level Government was completed in all three palik in presence of 40 (31M/9F)

Name of Program: Volunteer Camp
Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary

Action Nepal has been organizing the volunteer camp since 2018 in coordination with DCA. Till date we have completed 9th batch of Volunteer camp. Every year the camp is organized by Action Nepal at the working area of different projects. The Students and teachers from different school at Denmark visit the project location and spend their times within communities. Major time of their stay was at community where they stay with host family. They perform different activities during day and they spend their rest of the time with the member of host family. They try to interact more and learn from them. Beside the challenges of COVID-19, Action Nepal had successfully completed two batches of camp on this fiscal year. 3 Nepali volunteers were selected for smooth conduction of the camp which were from Kathmandu University and Action Nepal previous technical staff.

Objective:

- Exchange of culture, knowledge and traditions.
- Perform some new innovative activities for the local communities and schools.
- Observe the family livelihood activities, way of living and working methods.
- To promote internal tourism.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Plastic tunnel and drip irrigation construction.	Two plastic tunnel with drip irrigation system were constructed by Volunteers at Gajuri-6, Milantar. This was constructed by the group of volunteers with support from house member and Action Nepal Team.
Debris clearance and gutter installation at community building	Debris clearance work was done at Milantar community building constructed for mothers group. The group of volunteers cleared the debris that was around the building. They also made the foot trails to reach the building. For systematic outlet of roof water they also installed the gutter with the help of technician.
School wall panting	Two Schools were painted with educational materials for children by the volunteers. Beside this interaction was done with students and teachers.

Mushroom House construction	Two mushroom houses were constructed by Volunteers at Gajuri-6, Jare Bagaicha. This was constructed by the group of volunteers with support from house member and Action Nepal Team.
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Better WASH (WASHing Away Hazards)

Water, Sanitation and hygiene are the pro concern of Action Nepal to precede remedy against the hazards of life in rural Dhading. Currently Action Nepal is working in all the local government of Dhading. Action Nepal is evoking the rural people of Dhading for their hygienic habits, cleanliness and safety. Arising immunity in community is not the easy meat. Blind faith, useless traditional imposition has deep roots in the society, it is not easy to mentor the people to change their way of survival but our spirit come to energize the society slightly changing their behavior.



Mainly we are working in water supply and management, latrine construction for individual HH and communal basis, HP sessions, SLTS, CLTS, CHAST, C 2 C, FCHV mobilization and many more. Especially after the April disaster the sources of water vanished away and people strived miserably for the drop of water and is still same condition in some areas. There is also impact of climate change in different places. In such crisis and beyond (since long) Action Nepal has been intervening the water supply schemes in various local bodies of Dhading to address the sheer need of drinking water. Sanitation and hygiene in rural areas have become none's cup of tea. People have more concern towards their life back to normalcy and we initiate the doctrine that without having fair health and ecology, trial for getting back to normalcy is worthless. And now people are growing hand in hand with Action Nepal for the clean and hygienic society. Action Nepal is supporting to achieve the sustainable development goals and moving forward for the Total Sanitation. After Dec, 2019 COVID-19 pandemic, we have focused more on COVID-19 prevention and its systematic response. Now our dream of building fair and healthy nation has got a sign. In this FY Action Nepal implemented three projects.

Program Name	Partner Agency	Geographic coverage
Wash Retrofitting Phase II	DCA	Dudpokhari RM-6 and Dordi RM-8, Lamjung Jwalamukhi RM-5, Nilkantha-7, and Thakre-3, Dhading
Post Implementation Phase (IX & X Batch)	Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Fund Development Board Nepal	Jwalamukhi Thakre, Siddhalek, Galchi and Benighat Rorang RM and a Neelakanta UM of Dhading District

Isolation Center Rectification	DCA	Thakre RM, Gajuri RM, Galchi RM and Jwalamukhi RM
Sustainability Assessment in Dhading and Lamjung	DCA	Dhading and Lamjung
Suaahara II	USAID	Across Dhading District (Blanket Approach)

Name of Program: Wash Retrofitting Phase II in Dhading and Lamjung District
Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary

WASH Recovery Intervention Round-3 under Purnima: UK Support to Post Earthquake Recovery in Nepal” was implemented by Action Nepal and DCA in a municipality and two rural municipality of Dhading and by WSHC in two Rural Municipality of Lamjung. This project is carried out to ensure the safe and adequate drinking water, improve knowledge, attitude and practices of sanitation and hygiene etc. To ensure the safe and adequate drinking water, different water schemes have been constructed. After the construction was completed due to geographical condition of the schemes there was major and minor damaged on the water schemes. Considering the sustainability aspect those damages should be rectified and community should be handover with full functional schemes. So to minimize and rectify the damaged this short project was implemented at Dhading and Lamjung and Action Nepal lead this rectification work both at Dhading and Lamjung

Objective:

- To carry out the assessment of the sites as instructed by DCA.
- To prepare the estimation and report based on the field assessment and carry out rectification work on damaged structure.
- To ensure safe and adequate drinking water to the community along with improved knowledge on hygiene and sanitation.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Replacement of Damaged Fittings and fencing	• Based on the assessment, damaged fittings were replaced at mulkhola and Thulo Pokhari deep boring scheme. Also the rectification was done at the fencing of RVT and the new chimney was installed at the top of the RVT

Pipeline replacement and bury	Pipeline work was exposed at different sections and hence the pipe were buried at Gahadaha Okhari DWSS, Thulo Pokhari Deep Boring, Sisneri DWSS, Mulkhola (Shree Amarkhu) DWSS.
Intake Construction	The intake constructed earlier was carried away by the flood and hence new intake was constructed at new site nearer to the previous one and also to divert the flood necessary gabion protection work was performed.
Minor Construction	Considering the sustainability ,support piers was constructed at Gahadaha Okhari DWSS and Thulo Pokhari Deep Boring schemes also minor repair was done collection chamber of Hilebajar DWSS

Name of Program: Post Implementation Phase (IX & X Batch)

Partner Agency: Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Fund Development Board Nepal

Executive Summary:

Post Implementation Phase (PIP) project is implemented in rural areas of Dhading district in partnership with Action Nepal and RWSSFDB considering the sustainability aspect of the water system. Ultimate goal of RWSSFDB in collaboration with Action Nepal is to improve the health of communities through bringing portable water closer to their homes and promoting hygiene and sanitation activities. To continue the better hygiene and sanitation practices of a community, it ensures at all levels of project cycle a technically, environmentally and operationally sustainable water supply system.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Specific Objective:

Provide safe drinking water to the rural communities

Overall Objective:

- Rehabilitation of Damaged water supply schemes.
- Trained the community for sustainability of water system.
- Social capital development and women empowerment.
- Enhance the capacity of accountability, leadership, ownership, and self-reliance

Activities	Achievement
Rehabilitation of damaged water schemes	Total 8 water schemes were rehabilitated at 5 Rural Municipality and 1 Municipality.
Training on Water Safety Plan	8 water supply user committee member received water safety plan training

Name of Program: Isolation Center Rectification in Dhading District

Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary

Action Nepal in support of DCA and in close coordination with the local government had provided psychosocial support at the quarantine centers of seven Rural Municipalities (i.e. Thakre, Galchi, Gajuri, Benighat Rorang, Jwalamukhi, Gangajamuna and Khaniyabas RM) of Dhading District. Quarantine Governance and WASH Facilities enhancement were also the major activities performed under this project. Every quarantine/isolation center were provided with wash facilities, Hygiene kit and the recreational materials. Beside this, to control the transfer of COVID-19; Pedal touch hand washing station were installed at every quarantine/isolation center. But after the frequent use of hand washing station, its function was disturbed and that leads to small problems in its smooth operation. Considering this aspect and site monitoring, Action Nepal realized that nonfunctional hand washing stations should be rectified for smooth functioning and hence this minor repair project was implemented.

Objective:

- To prepare the damage assessment report and shared with DCA.
- To provide the rectification on non-functional hand washing station.
- To change required fittings and damaged tank on hand washing stations, and make hand washing station fully functional
- To manage waste water and improve water system.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Water connection improvement	• The inlet water connection to the hand washing station was repair and regular flow was maintained at Covord Hall Quarantine Centre, Namuna Bageswori Isolation center, Mahakali Quarantine center, and Amarawati Quarantine center

Waste water management	Required pipes and fittings were installed to manage waste water at four quarantine centers.
Hand washing station repair	Repair work on hand washing station was done by replacing the damaged springs and other associaries. Also the damaged tanks was replaced at Covord hall quarantine center and Mahakali quarantine center
Fittings change and other support	Damaged fittings were replaced at all hand washing stations and 300 m & 20 mm pipe were supported to provide adequate wash facilities to extended quarantine center at Amarawati quarantine center.

Name of Program: Sustainability Assessment in Dhading and Lamjung District
Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary

DCA has implemented the round III project in Dhading and Lamjung district through the partnership with Action Nepal and Women Self Help Center. The total beneficiaries reached by the project were 15,939. The project has commenced from 1st January 2018 and works to deliver the output level milestone till December 2019. The project has a contractual mandate to achieve outcomes and impact level milestone in next three years i.e. up to 2022 (also called as sustainability phase), while MM will also be tracking the outcome and impact level milestone. Hence to complete the remaining milestone this project was jointly implemented at Dhading and Lamjung and the entire project was led by Action Nepal.

Objective:

- To measure the outcome level monitoring of schemes of Dhading and Lamjung.
- Review the water safety plan along with operational and financial management plan.
- Review sanitation plan and promote community level sanitation activities, and carry out PA Vile test at different sections (Source, VT/Tap stand and Household level).
- Facilitate WUSC for Source registration.
- Flow measurement of all taps and monitoring of all structural components

Activities	Achievement
M water survey	M water survey was completed for 14 schemes at Dhading and 15 schemes at Lamjung.

PA Vile Test	In order to insure the community have safe and clean access to drinking water, PA vile test was done (Minimum 3 sample with scheme having one RVT and 5 sample for scheme having 2 RVT). This test indicate the presence/absence of Coliform.
Review of documents	During the time of implementation different plans were prepared with the support from staffs and beneficiaries. So at the time of assessment water safety plan, operational and financial management plan were review and made sure those plan are being followed
Meeting minutes and audit verification	During the time of assessment, meeting was organized with WSUC and at that meeting yearly AGM minutes were verified also the public hearing documents were studied and corrected if necessary.
Water tariff verification and utilization of Fund	The assessment also focused on system of tariff collected and the plan for utilization of remaining fund. During the assessment it was found out that the remaining fund balance were mobilized within the community with nominal interest rate. Also the minor repair work was done by the fund collected from water tariff.
Data Entry	Based on the condition and functionality of schemes required data's were entered on mwater. The test result of PA Vile and other verified documents were uploaded and it was finalized by the focal person and seared with DCA and Care. Finally all the entered data's were approved from MM.

Name of Program: Suaahara II

Partner Agency: USAID

Executive Summary:

Although Suaahara II program was focused on Integrated Good Nutrition Program; but after COVID-19 pandemic, program was also focused on response of COVID-19 pandemic at Dhading district through different activities. Program has also supported for improving the sanitation and hygiene status of community.

Objective:

- To minimize the risk of COVID-19 with acceleration of vaccination against COVID-19.
- To improve WASH status of 1000 days period HHs and other HHs.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
COVID-19 Activities	
Distribution of PPE	• PPE materials like mask, sanitizer were supported to 464 FCHVs for conduction of National Vitamin A campaign which was conducted two times in a year. • Mask Sanitizer were also supported to all the 2 PHCs, 51 HF, CHU and BHU of district.
Printing and Distribution of IEC/BCC materials	• COVID-19 IEC/BCC materials were printed, distributed and installed in strategic location, where flow of people was frequent like government office. • Stickers were printed and installed for Mask Khai Campaign and vaccination campaign. • Radio jingles, broadcasting through Bhannchin Aama Program was done regularly from three local FM. • Push messages were sent to 1000 days period woman, FCHV, VMF and other HHs.
Mobilization of Toile Committee and Health workers	• 170 toile committee were oriented and mobilized for CICT program and acceleration of vaccination against COVID-19. • FCHV and HF staffs were mobilized for vaccine acceleration program and collection of data for fully immunized campaign.
Interaction Meeting	• District level interaction meeting was conducted. • 13 Local Level Consultative meeting was conducted at all 13 local bodies. • 51 HF level interaction with FCHVs conducted in participation of 748 (100M/648F) participants. • 21 events of settlement level consultative meeting was conducted at 21 wards in presence of 541 (206M/335F) participants.
Logistic support	• Vehicle was provision for Vaccination transportation, campaign and monitoring of COVID-19 management to government office.
WASH Activities	
WASH advocacy	• Municipal level coordination and advocacy meeting was conducted at

workshop	Netrawati Dabjong RM with 34 (14M/20F) participants to improve water treatment & hand washing, address supply side barriers on water treatment and scale up total sanitation campaigns. • 15 events of follow up support to HFOMCs and health facilities to improve WASH facilities and services at 15 health facilities in participation of 115 HFOMC members. • 10 WASH Workshops on Health Facilities was conducted with participation of 150 members of HFOMC.
Sensitization and Triggering Events	• Healthy Home Flex was installed with promotion of WASH behaviors. • World water day was commemorated at Neelakantha UM and Benighat Rorang RM by organizing cultural programs and discussion at mother's group meeting. • MNF/CNF provided onsite coaching to 338 FCHVs in WASH behaviors counselling to 1000 days women regularly.

Better Governance (Leading Good Governance)

Reviewing the history of our society till date, important decisions are taken by core elites, whether they are elected or not. They seem cohesive enough in controlling the society by maintaining the status quo and assuming a hereditary succession of leadership. History, of course, is littered with boundless hypocrisies in the statement of leaders who are loudly proclaiming, progressive values while pursuing conservatism, personal gratification and unaccountable political activism. Speculation is rife among party gerontocrats on their worries about what the new generation would do in the future. Their worry springs more from the fear of losing power to the new generation rather than of the future of democracy itself.



In Nepal, where both the political and economic societies have a common utilitarian motive of maximizing power and wealth, the non-profit sectors- a world of the poor and the powerless are being ignored. It is here that the civil society that can create a public space for the poor people's participation and collective action. Nearly all parts of Nepal suffer from a slow growth of vibrant civil society that is capable of initiating public discourse on policy issues and mediating among the state, the market and the international regime. How will the present state of civil society evolve into the future? And we are finding the answers out since our establishment.

Each government has lost many opportunities, created and added its own costs to exploit them in the future, left the problems to fester and undermined the rights of future citizens. The above analysis is not cynicism about the state of governance in Nepal but a realistic anticipation of the problems to be confronted in the Future. Nepal needs to improve its micro-economic foundations for a long-term management of macro-economic and macro-political processes. For that, Action Nepal has caught up the doctrine; good governance is not only important as a means to realize the basic rights of the majority of the people but also to set a context for the state to become a repository of collective strength of its citizens. This will help promote the provisions of essential services whereby people can develop their full potential for eventual empowerment.

Realizing the goal of Human Rights, Action Nepal is seeking a development synergy of all the actors-the state, the market, the private sector, civil society and the international regime. In such scenario Action Nepal is abide by broad-based consensus, among them the national agenda is vital where civil society can enrich policy dialogues on poverty, women empowerment, Dalits and marginalized people, disabled, environmental degradation, corruption, debt, and management of external dependence, etc. The role of the state to support public power very much depends on how much it is enmeshed in the society and how far it is helping to manage the contradictions of the existing social and economic order. An overarching vision of transformation helps issue a pious endorsement of development.

Action Nepal's interventions in Good Governance meet the realization of a vision underlined in the constitution, a vision grounded in the protection of "**life, liberty and property** " of people, where development of each person would be linked to the harmonious development of the society. We are highly concerned with direct participation of the citizens at all the levels of decision-making that affects them enforces the ethical basis of good governance. Only good governance can be a lever for Nepal's development and democracy for the next century. Currently Action Nepal is intervening the programs of Good Governance in all the local bodies. Action Nepal focuses on promoting practices of cooperatives, women empowerment, equitable social structure, accountable socio-economical portfolio, responsible citizen and transparent society. Action Nepal through its SUA AHARA II program under Intermediate Result (IR4), 'Accelerated Roll-Out of Multi-sector Nutrition Plan through Strengthened Local Governance,' conducted different activities for good governance.

Activities	Achievement
Workshop and Meeting	• 5 events of sustainability workshop were completed at Jwalamukhi RM, Siddhalek RM, Khaniybash RM, Tripurasundari RM and Neelakantha UM in presence of all elected bodies, palika staffs and Commitment as well as action plan was prepared. (Participants: 269, 67M/202F) • 3 events of NFSSC review meeting were conducted at Galchi RM, Thakre RM and Dhunibeshi UM in participation of 96 (58M/38F) participants. • 5 events of NFSSC meeting were conducted in Jwalamukhi RM, Siddhalek RM, Khaniybash RM, Tripurasundari RM and Neelakantha UM in presence of all elected bodies, palika staffs and Commitment as well as action plan was prepared where 269 (67M/202F). • Women and community were motivated for the participation on 7 step planning process. • Ward level NFFSC formation and review meeting were conducted.
Coordination	• Coordination meeting with newly elected representatives and CAO of all 13 local government and a DCC was done with handover of Felicitation letter from organization. Advocacy for good governance and budget allocation on Nutrition & Health was conducted.

(Bridging Life to Life)

Life in the rural Dhading is far more difficult than our outcry for our insignificant discomforts. People are compelled to endure the life of beast of burden. Due to the geographical formidability, transport in rural Dhading is unachievable dream. The rustic life is savaged due to the lack of access of road networks. Not only pathways are inconvenient to help the survival of rural lives, rivers also detach the pathway chains. Since long, Action Nepal is



bridging the people to their livelihood especially through the trail-bridges. In absence of those bridges, people were compelled to link their lives walking across the catastrophic rivers on their own, narrow trail logs and manual cable cradles. There are still many places where people are losing their loved ones while crossing the rivers and life is too miserable. Action Nepal has proven itself from initial stage by facilitating people's life via trail bridges in extremely remote areas of Dhading.

Beside the trail bridges, Action Nepal is also working for construction of the school buildings and residential infrastructures. Initial works regarding the residential construction have been getting the remarkable pace. School buildings and communal infrastructures are the prioritized section of Action Nepal since early time.

Program Name	Partner Agency	Geographic coverage
Promoting DRR Initiatives to most Vulnerable communities in Nepal	DCA	Gajuri RM
TBSU Project	Helvetas	Across Dhading
BIHANI Follow up	DCA	Gajuri RM
ISCHRD	Group of Mountain Climber from Taiwan	Sankosh, Neelakatha Municipality.

Name of Program: "Promoting DRR Initiatives to most Vulnerable communities in Nepal".
Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary

Action Nepal and Dan Church Aid collaborated on a project in Gajuri rural municipality name as "Promoting Disaster Risk Reduction Initiatives to the Most Vulnerable Communities in Nepal" to ensure that the people of the district continued to receive assistance from the organizations. This report outlines the process adopted by Action Nepal in conducting the project related activities in the vulnerable and affected areas. This includes consultative meetings with rural municipality Chairperson, Vice chairperson and ward chairperson from respective wards, followed by the field verification of the suggested schemes by the team of Engineers. Based on the field verification a team of experts were hired for conducting the feasibility assessment of the landslide effected communities and households. Based on the feasibility study reports detail survey was done and estimation was prepared. Finally, after the estimation, the agreement was done and construction was started.

Objective:

- To insure safer living.
- To minimize the impact of landslide and soil erosion at identified vulnerable communities.
- To empower the local government for risk reduction through policy and structure support.
- To enhance the capacity of local community and emergency response team of rural municipality by providing search and rescue materials.

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Support in DRR Mitigation at Ward/RM level	• Disaster at community level were identified in coordination with rural municipality and wards. • Two major communities facing the impact of landslide were mitigated. • Technical solution like masonry wall, retaining wall and Gabion were used to protect communities from landslide.
Feasibility Study	• Team of experts (Nature Based solution and landslide experts) visited the landslide affected communities and houses. • On site study about the causes were discussed • Effective solutions were provided to the team to overcome and mitigate the effect.

Small Scale DRR activities	• Minor disaster at Household level were identified in coordination with rural municipality and wards. • Two houses facing the impact of landslide were mitigated. • Technical solution like masonry wall, retaining wall were used to protect houses from landslide.
Support Basic Search and Rescue Gears	• Meeting with DRR team of Rural municipality were accomplished where the list of search and rescue gears were identified. • Based on the identified list and on request from Rural Municipality search and rescue gears were handover to the chairperson.

Name of Program: Trail Bridge Construction Project in Dhading District
Partner Agency: HELVETAS

Executive Summary:

As per the bilateral agreement signed between the Government of Nepal and the Government of Switzerland in December 2019, TBSU/ Helvetas supports local, provincial and federal governments to

- Coordinate trail bridge related planning, budgeting, technical, social, financial and managerial activities
- Quality assurance, monitoring and inspection of trail bridges
- Transferring knowledge and competencies to local, provincial and federal institutions
- Developing capacities in the private sector

Action Nepal is supporting the trail bridge construction project in rural Dhading where people are surviving as the beast of burden. Action Nepal is undertaking the program with financial and technical support of signatories. The aim of this project is to enhance the active participation of local people in construction of trail bridges to increase ownership towards the infrastructures and to ease their life with convenient pathway routes. Through this program Action Nepal works to contribute the poverty alleviation and to improve the access to fundamental services, economic opportunities and resources of local people especially the women and the people of marginalized community by addressing their sheer need of transportation through the installation of trail bridges in rural Dhading.

Objective:

- Construction of Trail Bridge up to the span of 120m.
- Optimum utilization of local resources.
- Facilitate to gain their ownership of social properties (infrastructures).
- Income generation and enhancing livelihood.
- Job opportunities at local level

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Miss Nepal World 2020 (Beauty with a Purpose Project, 2021)	Chhiring Puchar Jholungey Pool was constructed at Neelakantha UM connecting ward no 2 and 12 of UM with 73 m long, which was present at Miss world Pageant 2021 by Namrata Shrestha, Miss Nepal World 2020.
User committee formed and trail bridge construction Completed.	10 Trail Bridge in 9 Municipalities (i.e. Rubyvalley, Khaniyabash, Gangajamuna, Tripurasundari, Netrawati Dabjong, Jwalamukhi, Benighat Rorang, Galchi RM and Neelakantha UM) of Dhading District were completed which directly benefited to 2000 households (around 11000 people and 55% of DAG households and 30% of poor household).
User committee formation and ongoing construction.	12 Trail Bridge in 9 Rural Municipalities of Dhading District are under construction which directly benefited to 3000 households (around 16000 people and 55% of DAG households and 30% of poor household).
Ease of life and support on livelihood.	Project was helpful to increase access of Health facility, School, Government services and Local Market. No more lives will be loss while crossing river and bridge increases the possibility of tourism and trade. Project has provided the opportunity for improving livelihoods of certain household by acquiring local labors and provided opportunity for economic growth to the local people.

Name of Program: BIHANI follow up to strengthen the Market System to Link Urban consumer to Rural Entrepreneurs (SMS-LURE)

Partner Agency: DCA

Executive Summary:

Action Nepal and Dan Church Aid has been supporting the Nepal Earthquake 2015 affected families to build back better. In same notation with the financial aid from UKAID and Mott MacDonald, Action Nepal and Dan Church Aid reconstructed individual shelters in different rural municipalities of Dhading. To continue the effort to build back better and safer, this project had supported the communities of the Gajuri Rural Municipality with disaster risk reduction activities. Detail survey was done and estimation was prepared. Finally, after the estimation, the agreement was done and construction was started.

Objective:

- To mitigate effect of landslide at community level.
- To minimize the impact of landslide and soil erosion at identified vulnerable communities
- To empower the local government for risk reduction through policy and structure support

Activities	Achievement
Support in DRR Mitigation at Ward/GP level	• Disaster at community level was identified in coordination with rural municipality and wards. • Four major communities facing the impact of landslide were mitigated. • Technical solution like masonry wall, retaining wall and Gabion were used to protect communities from landslide.
Small Scale DRR activities	• Minor disaster at Household level was identified in coordination with rural municipality and wards. • Four houses facing the impact of landslide were mitigated. • Plastering work was done in five houses. • Roofing work was done in one house. • Technical solution like masonry wall, retaining wall was used to protect houses from landslide.
Facilitation to develop/update disaster preparedness plan	• Rural Municipality level disaster preparedness plan was prepared. • The prepared plan was handover to Rural Municipality chairperson.

Name of Program: Infrastructure Support to Children at Himalaya Region of Dhading District (ISCHRD)

Partner Agency: Group of Mountain Climber from Taiwan

Executive Summary:

The school building construction project was implemented in Manrupi Secondary School in Neelakantha municipality ward no 13 Bhorle. RCC Building having 6 rooms was constructed which provide direct benefit to 376 individuals (194 girls, 182 boys and 17 teachers and support staffs).

Specific Objective

To construction of the 6-room earthquake resistant infrastructure in Manarupi Secondary school

Program implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Target	Achievement
Construction of RCC school Building	6 rooms RCC earthquake resistant school building was constructed.

Advancement in Information Technology

Information Technology is the main priority concern of the present world. Dhading is the district which ranges from terai to mountain and prithvi highway also passes through the district. It is geographically vulnerable to natural hazards as it is highly prone to landslides. The upper belt of the Dhading is very prone to natural hazards due to its topography. The lower belt of the Dhading located on the bank of the Trishuli River is so vulnerable to anthropogenic hazards due to overuse of natural resources such as sand, gravel, and unplanned urbanization. Landslide, Road Traffic Accidents and Floods are the threatening the life of people. Loadshedding is also the major problem of the district. Under this theme, Action Nepal has conducted a CRISTA project.

Program Name	Partner Agency	Geographic coverage
Climate Resilient Infrastructure for Social Transformation and Adaptation-CRISTA Project	FCDO, The World Bank, ADPC, AIT	Neelkantha Municipality

Name of Program: Climate Resilient Infrastructure for Social Transformation and Adaptation-CRISTA Project in Neelkantha Municipality.

Partner Agency: FCDO, The World Bank, ADPC, AIT

Executive Summary

Climate Resilient Infrastructure for Social Transformation and Adaptation (CRISTA) is a pilot demonstration project providing solution to the pressing gaps in infrastructure resilience towards climatic hazards in Nepal and Bangladesh. The products developed through the project; an android application and a dashboard, will provide near-real time monitoring of road and power infrastructure using advanced geospatial datasets with the help of crowdsourcing and artificial intelligence. The product will provide necessary solutions for infrastructure management by real time monitoring of infrastructure health and building resilience capacity to cope with the disaster risk and reduce damage cost in the subsequent years. The project period is from December 2021 to July 2022 and is being implemented in two local levels in Nepal and Bangladesh through a consortium led by the Asian Institute of Technology and two local partner organizations in Nepal viz. FEED Pvt Ltd. and Action Nepal and one local partner organization in Bangladesh, Science Connect Ltd. Action is planning to scale up this projects in other local bodies too.

Objective:

- Support the decision makers in addressing the risk by informing the near real-time status of critical infrastructure

- Improve the community level climate resilience through risk sensitization.

Key activities implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

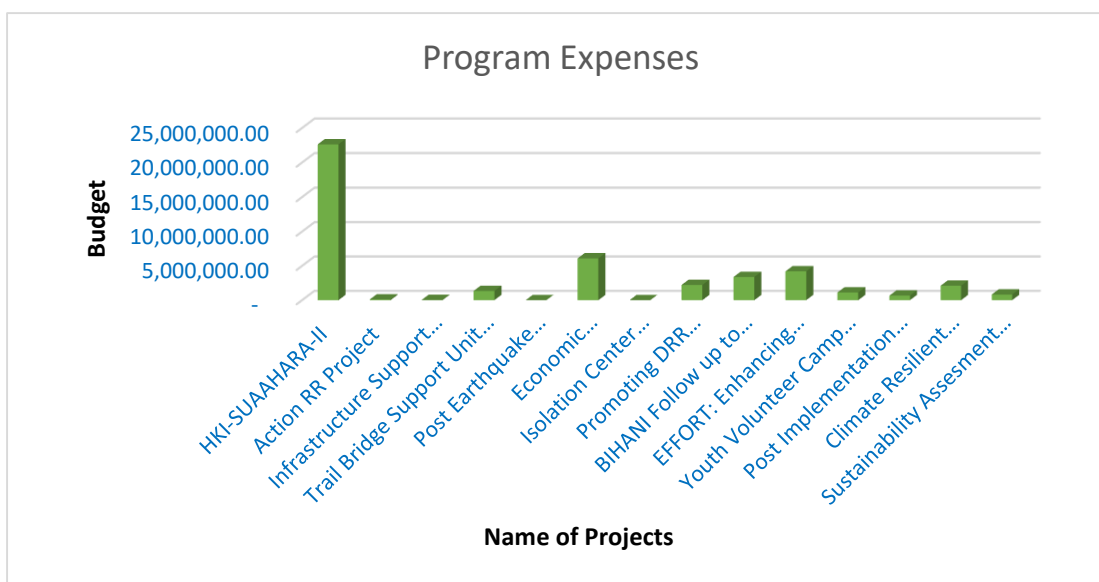
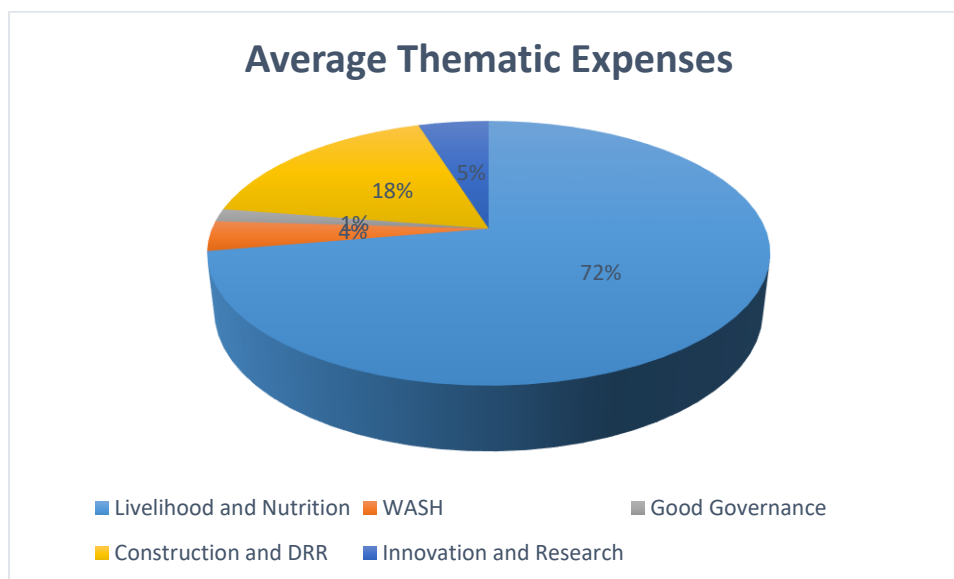
Key activities implemented and achievement in FY 78/79

Activities	Achievement
Dialogue and meeting with key stakeholders	Inception meeting was conducted with the related stakeholders on the importance and working mechanism of the CRISTA Application. Regular coordination and follow-up meeting was done with the stakeholders on the progress.
Digital Database generation and Vulnerability Assessment	The Vulnerability assessment of the critical infrastructure were performed where the GIS data were captured and verified from the team of experts. With the collected GIS data digital database were generated along with the aid of baseline geo-spatial datasets of critical infrastructure.
Development of CRISTA Application and dashboard	CRISTA application has been developed using the android platform which contain three layers of geo-spatial information.
Application Manual Development ,Capacity Building Training of End-Users	CRISTA application user manual has been developed and capacity building training of end users for effective Pilot implementation of CRISTA application has been conducted.

Budget Expenditure

SN	Project Name	Expenditure (F/Y 078/79)
1.	HKI-SUAAHARA-II	22,619,828.45/-
2.	Action RR Project	105,931.00/-
3.	Infrastructure Support to Children at Himalaya Region of Dhading District (ISCHRD)	28,985.90/-
4.	Trail Bridge Support Unit (TBSU)	1,338,103.35/-
5.	Economic Empowerment of Women through Goat Farming Project (Project Number: 1010327-90)	6,088,735.75/-
6.	Promoting DRR initiatives in the most vulnerable communities in Nepal	2,213,793.28/-
7.	BIHANI Follow up to Strengthen the Market System to Link Urban Consumer to Rural Entrepreneurs SMS-LURE	3,375,488.33/-
8.	EFFORT: Enhancing Livelihood and Fostering Resilience among the Vulnerable Communities along Trishuli River basin	4,202,876.69/-
9.	Youth Volunteer Camp Batch VI	1,123,601.00/-
10.	Post Implementation Phase (IX & X Batch)	666,805.37/-
11.	Climate Resilient Infrastructure for Social Transformation and Adaptation (CRISTA)	2,108,531.55/-
12.	Sustainability Assesment in Dhading & Lamjung District	819,454.00/-
	Grand Total	44,692,134.67/-

Budget Expenditure and Analysis



Total 12 projects were implemented this year under four thematic areas: Livelihood and Nutrition, WASH, Good Governance and Construction. With the expense of NRs 31,491,390/-, representing 72% of the total budget, livelihood and nutrition accounted for the highest expenditure, while good governance had the lowest expenditure of all the thematic areas at NRs 686,032/-, representing only 1% of the budget. Long term projects EFFORT and Suaahara II have relatively higher budget than other short term projects.

Conclusion

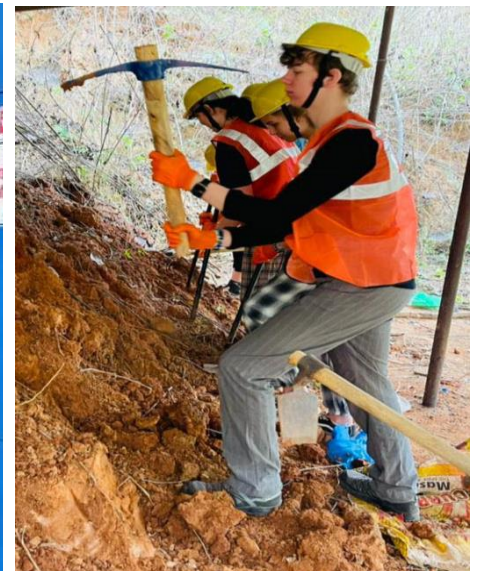
To suffice; all the programs were carried out successfully. In this project's tenure; we are cordially thankful to all the staffs, board members, donors, stakeholders and concerned authorities for their role to help Action Nepal climb another step in the voyage of reaching goals.

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

%	Percentage
BCC	Behavioral Change Communication
BOD	Board of Directorate
CAC	Citizens Awareness Center
CDO	Chief District Officer
CFA	Cash for Assets
CFW	Cash for Work
CG	Compassionate Grant
CLC	Community Learning Centre
DADO	District Agriculture Development Office
DCC	District Coordination Committee
DDRC	District Disaster Reduction Committee
DLSO	District Livestock Service Office
DPAC	District Project Advisory Committee
DRR	Disaster Risk Reduction
DWASHCC	District Water Sanitation and Hygiene Coordination Committee
DWS	Drinking Water Scheme
EQ	Earthquake
FCHV	Female Community Health Volunteer
FFDD	Forum for Dhading Development
F/Y	Fiscal Year
GB	Great Britain
GESI	Gender Equality and Social Inclusion
HH	House Hold
ID	Identity
IEC	Information, Education and Communication
IPC	Implementing Partner Committee
KAP	Knowledge, Attitude and Practices
LDO	Local Development Officer
LDRMC	Local Disaster Risk Management Committee

MAM	Moderate Acute Malnutrition
MACAPO	Mass Agreed Community Action Plan Output
M&E	Monitoring and Evaluation
MEAL	Monitoring, Evaluation, Accountability and Learning
MoFALD	Ministry of Federal Affairs and Local Development
NERLP	Nepal Earthquake Response Livelihood Project
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
ODF	Open Defecation Free
PDM	Post Distribution Monitoring
PDNA	Post Disaster Need Assessment
PLW	Pregnant and Lactating Women
PMC	Project Management Committee
PWD	Persons with Disability
RWSSFB	Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Fund Development Board
SAT	Social Accountability Tools
SB	Sajhedari Bikas
SLTS	School Led Total Sanitation
SMC	School Management Committee
SSIP	Small Scale Infrastructure Project
SWC	Social Welfare Council
TBSU	Trail Bridge Support Unit
UC	Users Committee
USAID	United States- Agency for International Development
VDC	Village Development Committee
VSMC	Village Service Monitoring Council
VWASHCC	Village Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Coordination Committee
WASH	Water, Sanitation and Hygiene
WHF	Women Health Facilitator
WSHC	Women Self Help Center
WUC	Water Users Committee







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